



What I should already know	Key Knowledge	Vocabulary	
<p>Segregation existed in America and non-white people did not have the same rights as white people.</p> <p>Civil Rights movement were created to end segregation in America.</p> <p>Martin Luther King led the peaceful civil rights movement and gave a famous speech ‘I have a dream’ He described his vision of what the end of segregation would be like.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Apartheid was a system that separated black and white people in South Africa.• Apartheid means separateness in the Afrikaner language of South African.• It was introduced in South Africa in 1948.• During Apartheid, people were treated differently due to the colour of their skin. White people were privileged and black people were impoverished.• Black and white children were not allowed to play together.• Under Apartheid, black people were told where to live and only allowed to take badly paid jobs.• Due to the work of Nelson Mandela and President F.W.de Klerk, Apartheid ended in 1994• President F.W. de Klerk freed Nelson Mandela in 1990 and worked with him to end apartheid 1994.• Mandela and de Klerk both won a Nobel Peace Prize in 1993 for their work in South Africa.	Apartheid	System of segregating black and white people in South Africa.
		Afrikaans	A language spoken in South Africa.
		Segregation	The action or state of setting someone or something apart from others.
		Forcibly	Made to leave with force or violence.
		Facilities	A place, amenity, or piece of equipment provided for a particular purpose.
		Rural	Of the countryside rather than the town.
		ANC	African National Congress. Political party in South Africa .
		Nobel Peace Prize	An international award.

Significant Individuals

<p>Nelson Mandela</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nelson Mandela was born in 1918 and was the first black president of South Africa from 1994 to 1999. As a young man, he protested against Apartheid. He was sent to prison from 1963 to 1990; his imprisonment would draw international attention and help gain support for the anti-apartheid cause. 		<p>President F.W. de Klerk</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> President F.W. de Klerk was born in 1936 and was the South African President from 1989 to 1994. He freed Nelson Mandela from prison in 1990. Mandela and de Klerk worked together to end apartheid. In 1994, millions of both black and white South Africans were able to vote for the first time since elections began 1948. 	
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Timeline of key events

1922	1948	1963	1990	1993	1994
Nelson Mandela was born	Apartheid began in South Africa	Nelson Mandela was sent to prison	Nelson Mandela was freed from prison	Nelson Mandela and De Klerk won the noble peace prize	Apartheid was ended in South Africa