

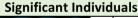


Topic: Apartheid (Black History Month)

What I should already know	Key Knowledge	Vocabulary	
Segregation existed in America and non-white people did not	Apartheid was a system that separated black and white people in South Africa.		System of segregating black and white people in South Africa.
have the same rights as white people.	Apartheid means separateness in the Afrikaner language of South African.	Afrikaans Segregation	A language spoken in South Africa. The action or state of setting someone or
Civil Rights movement were created to end segregation in America. Martin Luther King led the peaceful civil rights movement and gave a famous speech 'I have a dream' He described his vision of what the end of segregation would be like.	 It was introduced in South Africa in 1948. During Apartheid, people were treated differently due to the colour of their skin. White people were privileged and black people were impoverished. 	Forcibly	something apart from others. Made to leave with force or violence.
			A place, amenity, or piece of equipment provided for a particular purpose.
	 Black and white children were not allowed to play together. Under Apartheid, black people were told where to live and only allowed to take badly paid jobs. 	ANC	Of the countryside rather than the town. African National Congress. Political party in South Africa .
	 Due to the work of Nelson Mandela and President F.W.de Klerk, Apartheid ended in 1994 President F.W. de Klerk freed Nelson Mandela in 1990 and worked with 	Nobel Peace Prize	An international award.
	him to end apartheid 1994. • Mandela and de Klerk both won a Nobel Peace Prize in 1993 for their		
	work in South Africa.		

Nelson Mandela

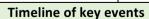
- Nelson Mandela was born in 1918 and was the first black president of South Africa from 1994 to 1999.
- As a young man, he protested against Apartheid.
- He was sent to prison from 1963 to 1990; his imprisonment would draw international attention and help gain support for the anti-apartheid cause.





President F.W. de Klerk

- President F.W. de Klerk was born in 1936 and was the South African President from 1989 to 1994.
- He freed **Nelson Mandela** from prison in 1990.
- Mandela and de Klerk worked together to end apartheid.
- In 1994, millions of both black and white South
 Africans were able to vote for the first time since elections began 1948.



1993 1994 1963 1990 1922 1948 Apartheid was ended in Nelson Mandela was freed Nelson Mandela and De Klerk Nelson Mandela Nelson Mandela Apartheid began in South Africa was sent to prison from prison won the noble peace prize was born South Africa